

INDICATIVE MOOD: real action

ACTIVE VOICE: S → DO (+ IO + Adv. manner + Adv. place + Adv. time)

SIMPLE ASPECT: S + V: habitual/repeated action

FUTURE IN THE PAST	PAST PERFECT	PAST TENSE	PRESENT PERFECT	PRESENT TENSE	FUTURE SIMPLE	FUTURE PERFECT
<u>S + would + V</u>	<u>S + had + V3</u>	<u>S + V2</u>	<u>S + have/has + V3</u>	<u>S + V (III sg. -s, -es)</u>	<u>S + shall/will + V</u>	<u>S + shall/will + have + V3</u>
I would wash He would take Future action to a past action or moment (not to the present) Mainly used in the sequence of tenses. <i>He told me he would visit me in August last year.</i>	I had washed He had taken Past action that happened before another past action -adverbs: before, after Mainly used in the sequence of tenses. <i>When we got there he had already left.</i>	I washed He took Past action, not connected to the present; -adverbs: last, ago, yesterday, the day before yesterday. <i>He spent his summer holidays in Malibu.</i>	I have washed He has taken Action begun in the past and continued in the present or with present results; -no time reference -adverbs: just, yet, ever, already, often, <u>up to now</u> , so far. <i>I have lived here since I was born.</i>	I wash He takes Habitual and repeated action, general truths; -adverbs: every (day, week, month, etc.), usually, sometimes, always, now and then. <i>I usually go to school by bus.</i>	I shall wash He will take Future action or plan to the present moment; -adverbs: tomorrow, next (week, month, etc.), the day after tomorrow, in two weeks. <i>He will know the result tomorrow.</i>	I shall have washed He will have taken Future action completed before another future action -time adverbials: by the time, by the end of the week <i>By the end of the year he will have taken all the exams.</i>

PROGRESSIVE ASPECT: S + BE + V-ing ACTION IN PROGRESS AT A CERTAIN MOMENT IN THE PRESENT, PAST OR FUTURE (AT THAT TIME)

<u>S + would be + V-ing</u>	<u>S + had been + V-ing</u>	<u>S + was/were + V-ing</u>	<u>S + have/has been + V-ing</u>	<u>S + am/is/are + V-ing</u>	<u>S + shall/will be + V-ing</u>	<u>S + shall/will + have been + V-ing</u>
I would be washing He would be taking	I had been washing He had been taking	I was washing He was taking	I have been washing He has been taking	I am washing He is taking	I shall be washing He will be taking	I shall have been washing He will have been taking

REFLEXIVE VOICE: S → P; S + V + REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS (myself, yourself, herself, himself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves)

PASSIVE VOICE: S ← P BY AGENT; S + BE + V3 (+ by agent)

SIMPLE ASPECT

<u>S + would be + V3</u>	<u>S + had been + V3</u>	<u>S + was/were + V3</u>	<u>S + have/has been + V3</u>	<u>S + am/is/are + V3</u>	<u>S + shall/will be + V3</u>	<u>S + shall/will have been V3</u>
I would be washed He would be taken	I had been washed He had been taken	I was washed He was taken	I have been washed He has been taken	I am washed He is taken	I shall be washed He will be taken	I shall have been washed He will have been taken

PROGRESSIVE ASPECT

–	–	S + was/were being + V3	–	S + am/is/are being + V3	–	–
---	---	-------------------------	---	--------------------------	---	---